## **Table of Contents**

Friedrich Schweitzer, Wolfgang Ilg, Peter Schreiner	
Introduction	7
I General Studies and Overviews	
Wolfgang Ilg	
Youth counts! Mapping Christian youth work in Germany empirically and identifying presuppositions of educationally active congregations	19
Judith Könemann, Clauß Peter Sajak	
Catholic religious education in Germany. The sustainability of formal and non-formal learning	35
Heid Leganger-Krogstad	
The characteristics of non-formal religious education in a folk church. The Norwegian education reform	51
Thomas Schlag, Rahel Voirol-Sturzenegger	
Religious education in the Swiss Reformed Churches as a promising hybrid between non-formal and formal education	71
Fahimah Ulfat	
Researching non-formal religious education in Islamic contexts.  Studies from Germany	85
Lena Wolking	
Cooperation between Christian youth work and schools in Germany. A research project	95
II Kindergarten	
Alexandra Wörn, Golde Wissner, Lena Wolking, Rebecca Nowack	
Researching interreligious and intercultural education in German kindergartens. Three empirical projects – their approaches and methodologies	115
Martin Rothgangel, Martin Jäggle	
Islamic kindergarten. A controversial debate on non-formal religious education in Austria	131

III Sunday	School
------------	--------

Yauheniya Danilovich	
Researching non-formal religious education in the Orthodox Church. The first empirical study on Sunday Schools in Belarus	151
Peter Schreiner	
Sunday School and worship activities with children. Empirical findings and perspectives from the Protestant church in Germany	167
IV First Communion Preparation and Confirmation Work	
Stefan Altmeyer, Reinhold Boschki	
Researching the effects of First Communion preparation.  Empirical results of a national survey on religious education in German Catholic parishes in the perspective of religious identity formation	185
Leise Christensen	
Non-formal religious education: The notion of mini-confirmands in Denmark	203
Per Pettersson	
Profiling confirmation work as a marketing strategy. A case study from Sweden	219
Henrik Simojoki	
Researching confirmation work in Europe. An example of research on non-formal education	235
V Young Volunteers	
Friedrich Schweitzer	
Researching voluntary commitment after confirmation and long-term effects of confirmation work. Perspectives from Germany	251
Kati Tervo-Niemelä	
What happens after volunteering? 10-Year longitudinal research on young volunteers in Finland	267
VI Observations and conclusions	
Friedrich Schweitzer, Wolfgang Ilg, Peter Schreiner	
Conclusions	281
Authors	295