Contributors Index

Abrahams, Frederick F., Ph.D.; Environmental Psychology, Urban Sociology, Family Sociology, and Research Methods and Computer Simulation.

Borries, Bodo von, Dr. phil.; Professor of Education, University of Hamburg, Institute of the Didactics of Geography, History, Politics and "Sachunterricht"; Textbook Analysis, Curriculum Development, Qualitative and Quantitative (International) Research on Historical Consciousness, and Autobiographies as Historical Sources.

Bos, Wilfried, Dr. phil.; Assistant Professor; University of Hamburg, Department of Education, Institute of Comparative Education; Research Methods in the Social Sciences Chinese Education, the Europeanization Process, and Political Consultation; Co-Editor of Tertium Comparationis.

Bruhn, Jörn; Professor at the University of Hamburg, Institute of Mathematics, Science and Technology Education; History of School Physics and Mathematics, and Learning Difficulties.

Cropley, Arthur J., Ph.D.; Professor; University of Hamburg, Department of Psychology; Intellectual Abilities, Lifelong Learning, Migration, and Statistics.

Gruehn, Sabine, Dipl.-Päd.; staff member; Max Planck Institute for Human Development and Education, Berlin; Research on Learning and Instruction, and Educational Psychology in Cross-Cultural Perspective.

Harnischfeger, Annegret, Dr. phil.; Director, ML-GROUP for Policy Studies in Education, Northwestern University and President, The Beacon Institute, Inc. Teaching-Learning Processes, Teacher Education, and Educational Policy.

Hartmann, Wilfried, Dr. phil., Dr. phil. h.c.; University Professor, University of Hamburg, Department of Education, Institute of Comparative Education and Institute of Aims and Method of Teaching Languages; Teaching of German as First and Second Language, and Mother-tongue Education in Multilingual Societies.

Husén, Torsten, Ph.D.; Professor of Education; University of Stockholm, Institute of International Education; Advisor at the Ministry of Education in Connection with the Swedish School Reforms; Chairperson of the IEA (1962-1978), and its Honorary President; Co-Editor of the International Encyclopedia of Education.

Keeves, John P.; Professor Fellow in the School of Education at the Flinders University of South Australia. He has been a teacher of mathematics and science in secondary schools in Australia and England and was engaged in the development and evaluation of new science and mathematics curricula for Australian school in the mid-1960s. From 1977 to 1984 he worked as director of the Australian Council for Educational Research, and subsequently as a visiting professor at the University of Melbourne and the Institute of International Education. At the University of Stockholm he worked on the analyses and reporting of the Second IEA Science Study.

Kotte, Dieter, Dr. phil.; Assistant Professor of Economics Education, School of Economics, Technical University Dresden. He served in various functions on several IEA studies. He studied and worked at the University of Hamburg, Twente University (Enschede, The Netherlands) and The Flinders University of South Australia (Adelaide). He is specialized in Computer Education and International Educational Comparative Research.

Lambin, Rosine, Dr. phil.; University of Hamburg, Department of Education, Institute & Comparative and International Education; Coordinator for the Data Enhancement Project (IEA); Research in Comparative Religious Studies, Judaism, Christianity, and Islam.

Lehmann, Rainer H., Dr. theol., Dr. phil.; Professor of Education, Humboldt University at Berlin. Department of Education; Internationally Comparative Surveys in Educational Achievement; Testing and Measurement.

Lewy, Arieh; Professor of Education at the Tel Aviv University; his field of interest **š** Evaluation of Educational Achievement and Curriculum Evaluation.

Lietz, Petra, is a research scholar at the Flinders University of South Australia where she is currently completing her Ph.D. studies, which involve the secondary analyses of data from the two IEA reading studies. She completed her undergraduate education at the Institute of Comparative Education at the University of Hamburg where she was also working at the International Coordinating Centre of the IEA Reading Literacy Study.

Mitter, Wolfgang, Dr. phil.; Professor of Education; Director of the German Institute for International Educational Research in Frankfurt (DIPF); President of the Comparative Education Society in Europe (1981-1985), President of the World Council of Comparative Education Societies.

Nestvogel, Renate, Dr. phil.; University Professor for Socialization Research, Women's Research and Intercultural Learning at the University of Essen, Department of Education Research on Educational Systems and Women Aspects in Algeria, Morocco, Cameroon Zimbabwe, Turkey, Pakistan and El Salvador, and on Intercultural Learning, Women and Racism in Germany.

Roeder, Peter M., Dr. phil.; Professor of Education; Co-Director of the Max Planck Institute for Human Development and Education, Berlin; Research on School Systems and Instruction, and History of Education.

Schleicher, Andreas, M.Sc.; Staff member of the OECD Secretariat, Division of Education; Evaluation of Educational Achievement, International Comparative Education Statistics, and Data Analysis and Methodology.

Schleicher, Klaus, Dr. phil.; Professor of Education, University of Hamburg, Institute & Comparative Education; Research on Environmental Education, the Europeanization Process, Ethnocentrism and Nationalism in Education, and Political Consultation.

Sellin, Norbert, Dr. phil.; Senior Manager Sales and Marketing Systems; Otto Versand Hamburg; Research Methods in the Social Sciences, International Education, Statistical Methods in Database Marketing.

Sommerkorn, Ingrid N., Ph.D.; Professor; University of Hamburg, IZHD and Institute of Sociology; Sociology of Gender, and Sociology of Education.

Witt, Ralf; Professor of Economics Education, School of Economics, Technical University Dresden. After obtaining a Dr. phil. in Education at the University of Hamburg, he served as professor for Economics Education at the Institute of Economics Education, Faculty of Education, University of Hamburg, until 1993 when he took the Chair of Economics Education at the newly established School of Economics at Dresden. He specializes in Research on Teaching and Learning Environments in Economics and Vocational Education. In 1994 he was elected Dean of the School of Economics at Dresden.

Wittern, Jörn, Dr. phil.; Professor of Education; University of Hamburg, Department of Education, Institute of Comparative Education; Research on Use of Media in Education, Political Consultation, Civic Education, History of Education, Media Eduation, and Aesthetic Education; Co-Editor of Politikberatung.

Wolf, Richard. M., Ph.D.; Professor of Education; Teachers College, Columbia University; Chairman Publication and Editorial Commitee (IEA); Research in Tests and Measurement; Participated in First Mathematics, Second Science, and Computers in Education Projects.