Table of Contents

Acknowledgments 11

List of Authors 13

Abbreviations 16

Part 1: Introduction

1 Introduction: Bridging Educational Virtues and Values
Kåre S. Fuglseth, Gabriella Gelardini, and Per Jarle Bekken 17

Part 2: Educational Science

2 *Bildung*: Ethos in and for the World
Malte Brinkmann 40

3 Value and *Bildung*: On the Positive Resistance of the Objectively Valuable in Educational Experience
James McGuirk 62

4 The Past Was Once Future: Reenactment of Values and Virtues on Historical Grounds in Education
Kåre S. Fuglseth 78

Part 3: Greece

5 The Bastards of Cynosarges and the Invention of Virtue: Antisthenes Against Athens
Tim Whitmarsh 95

6 Antisthenes, Virtue and Learning
Jan Selmer Methi 113

Part 4: Rome

7 The Ethical Ideal of Φιλανθρωπία/*Humanitas*
Katell Berthelot 132

8 Property, Reciprocity, and Urban Morale in the *Sententiae* of Publilius Syrus
Jörg Rüpke 152

9 "These Few Precepts in Thy Memory": Classical *Sententiae* for the English Classroom and Stage
Julia Ipgrave 174

10 Quintilian on Pedagogical Love (*Amor*)
Gabriella Gelardini 195

11 The Sculptor of the Soul: Plotinus Reconsidering the Object and Methods of Virtue Education
Wiebke-Marie Stock 228

Part 5: Hebrew Bible

12 The Value(s) of Flawed Protagonists: Premodern Viewpoints on Biblical Narrative as *Paideia*
Meira Polliack 245

13 Hermeneutical Surplus in Narratives as Inspiration for Postmodern *Paideia*
Geir Skeie 273

14 The Fear of God(s) as an Ancient Virtue
Elisa Uusimäki 292

15 Education, Love, and the Fear of God
Clemens Cavallin 303

16 The Bible and Human Rights
John J. Collins 319

17 To Walk on YHWH's Path: On the Method of Loci and Deuteronomy 5–11
Søren Lorenzen 343

18 "All Is Transient": Qoheleth's Polemic against Contemporary Notions of *Paideia*
Moritz F. Adam 356

19 Sex, Virtue, and the Pedagogical Use of Adultery in Second Temple Instructions
Samuel L. Adams 375

20 Reaching for Gods' Thoughts: One Value Informing Ancient Mediterranean *Paideia*
Robert G. Hall 385

Part 6: Deuterocanonical, Pseudepigraphical, and Apocryphal Works

21 Creation and Virtue in Second Temple Period Wisdom and Liturgical Texts
Hindy Najman and Benjamin G. Wright III 401

22 Listen to Your Mother! Maternal Instruction in Proverbs and in the Apocrypha and Pseudepigrapha
Karina Martin Hogan 428

23 "Others" as Moral Teachers: South African and Swedish Children on Virtues and Values
Karin Sporre 450

Part 7: Philo of Alexandria

24 Philo and Jewish Educational Institutions in Alexandria
Erkki Koskenniemi 472

25 Philo of Alexandria and Jewish Education in Egypt
Catherine Hezser 499

26 Abraham as Model for Instruction and Virtue in Jewish *Paideia*: Observations on Philo of Alexandria's *De Abrahamo*
Per Jarle Bekken 518

27 Psychagogy in Pedagogy: Abraham as a Model for Virtue in Philo of Alexandria's *De Abrahamo*
Gregory E. Sterling 542

28 On the Relationship of Τέχνη and Virtue in Philo of Alexandria
Sean A. Adams 557

Part 8: Flavius Josephus

29 Severity as a Core Value in Josephus
Steve Mason 572

30 Severity as a Core Value in Josephus, Sparta—and in an Emerging Arctic Kingdom around 1900
Jorunn Økland 595

31 Thinking Big in Josephus
Daniel R. Schwartz 614

32 Josephus on Jewish Values, Virtues, and *Paideia*
Erich S. Gruen 632

33 Approaching Happiness through History: The Role of Virtues in Josephus's *Antiquitates Judaicae*
Daniel Maier 639

34 Josephus and the Ban on Jews in the 1814 Norwegian Constitution
Gunnar Haaland 654

Part 9: New Testament

35 The Narrative Impact of Luke 15:1–7: The Audience's Construction of Virtues and Values
Kirsten Marie Hartvigsen 675

36 The Parable in Luke 15:4–7 within the Contexts of Jesus's Ministry and the Early Church: A Plea for the Appreciation of the New Testament Context as the Prime Framework for Interpreting Jesus's Parables and for Identifying Their Exposure of Virtues and Values
Jostein Ådna 703

37 Paul as an Ancient Moralist, Illustrated by the Virtue of Πίστις
Karl Olav Sandnes 722

38 Πίστις in Paul and Its Ancient Context and Modern Relevance
Troels Engberg-Pedersen 744

39 The Relevance of the Letters of Paul for Today's Discussion of Norms and Ethics
Adela Yarbro Collins 762

40 The Named Addressee and the Formation of the Student in Ancient Judaism
Francis Borchardt 779

41 Roman Male Elitist Ideals and the Markan Jesus
Felix John 791

42 The Praise of Christian Virtues: Faith, Love, Hope
Ulrich Mell 808

43 Insights into Greetings in New Testament Letters: Toward Benevolence
Pablo Gonzalez-Alonso 822

44 Human Dignity as a Way of Living and Behaving in Sports: A Modern Approach in the Light of the Golden Rule and the Possibilities for Sports Pedagogy
Dagmar G. M. Dahl 835

Part 10: Pedagogy

45 Considering Impartiality and Normativity: On Sustainability, Values, and Education
Ole Andreas Kvamme 855

46 The Art of Hesitation in Education: A Forgotten Faculty in the Age of Acceleration
Paul Otto Brunstad 876

Indices

Index of Ancient Sources 899

Index of Names and Subjects 933

Index of Modern Authors 944